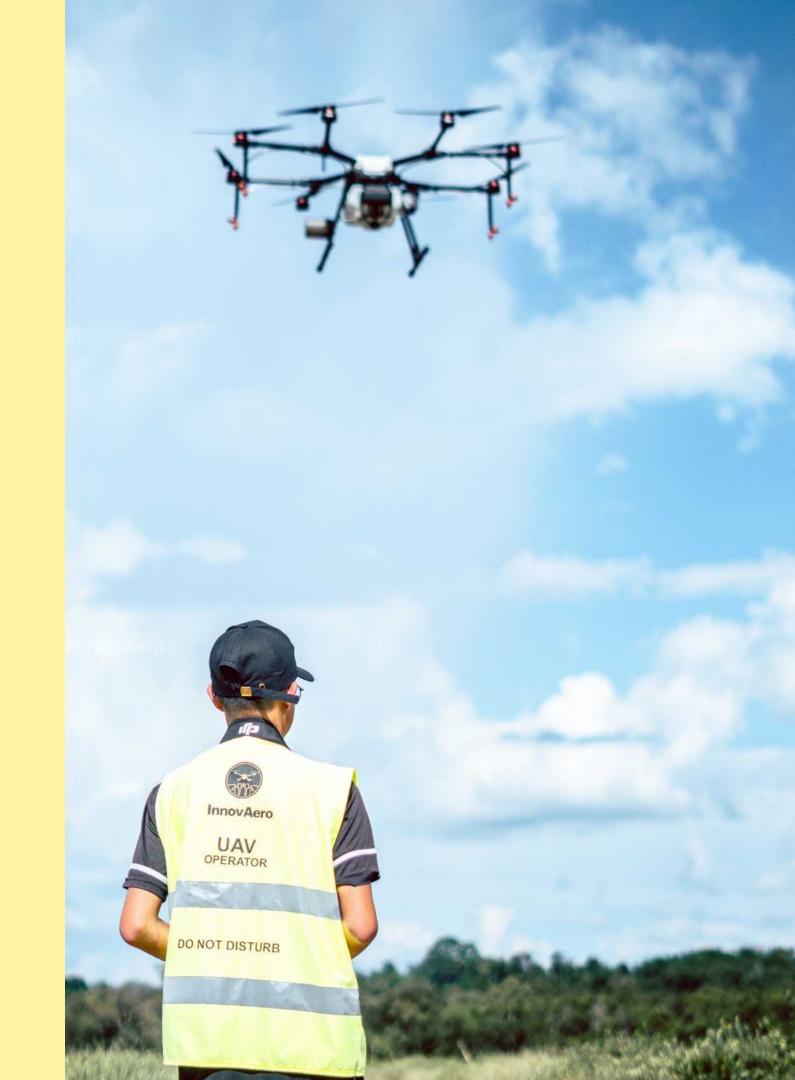
# Precision Farming

Tema 4: TRANSFORMASI KE ARAH TEKNOLOGI DAN TEKNIK MODEN PERTANIAN

Sempena Hari Peladang, Petani, Penternak dan Nelayan ke-11



By Nurhafizah Abd Manan



# About InnovAero





A local based drone company that focuses on providing end-to-end enterprise solution through innovative method with drone, IoT and software



- Improve project situational awareness
- Improve project standards
- Ensure compliance to requirements
- Reduce costs, delays and mistakes
- Health and safety improvement
- High quality data acquisition for data driven decision making

# MEET THE TEAM



IAN ONG FOUNDER & CEO



HADI SABRE
MARKETING ANALYST



ANG KOK HO
PROJECT MANAGER



FIZAH MANAN GEOSPATIAL ANALYST



AZIM ZAILI
JUNIOR UAV PILOT



MIZA RHYME FRONT-END DEVELOPER



MIZAH BUJANG
BACK-END DEVELOPER



IQMAL FUAD

MARKETING

COORDINATOR



FAIZ JAYA
JUNIOR DATA ANALYST



AZRI SULAIMAN JUNIOR UAV PILOT

# POTENTIAL PROBLEMS IN AGRICULTURE

#### **MANPOWER**

- Insufficient trained workforce
- Under-trained labour force
- Shortage of skilled manpower

#### **DATA**

- Data are partially not digitized
- Late discovery & detection
- Lack of actionable data
- Lack of assurance in data

## **CLIMATE**

- Climate change
- Reason for increasing rate of pests/diseases

### RISK

- Humans are exposed to chemicals
- Potentially to get heatstroke due to working under the hot sun

# What is Precision Farming?

"An approach where inputs are utilized in precise amounts to get increased average yields"



#### **DRONES**

Crop scouting for early detection and Drone spraying



#### **SENSORS**

Drone sensors for faster and easier crop scouting. Together, with IoT sensors will help to monitor crop conditions



#### **BIG DATA**

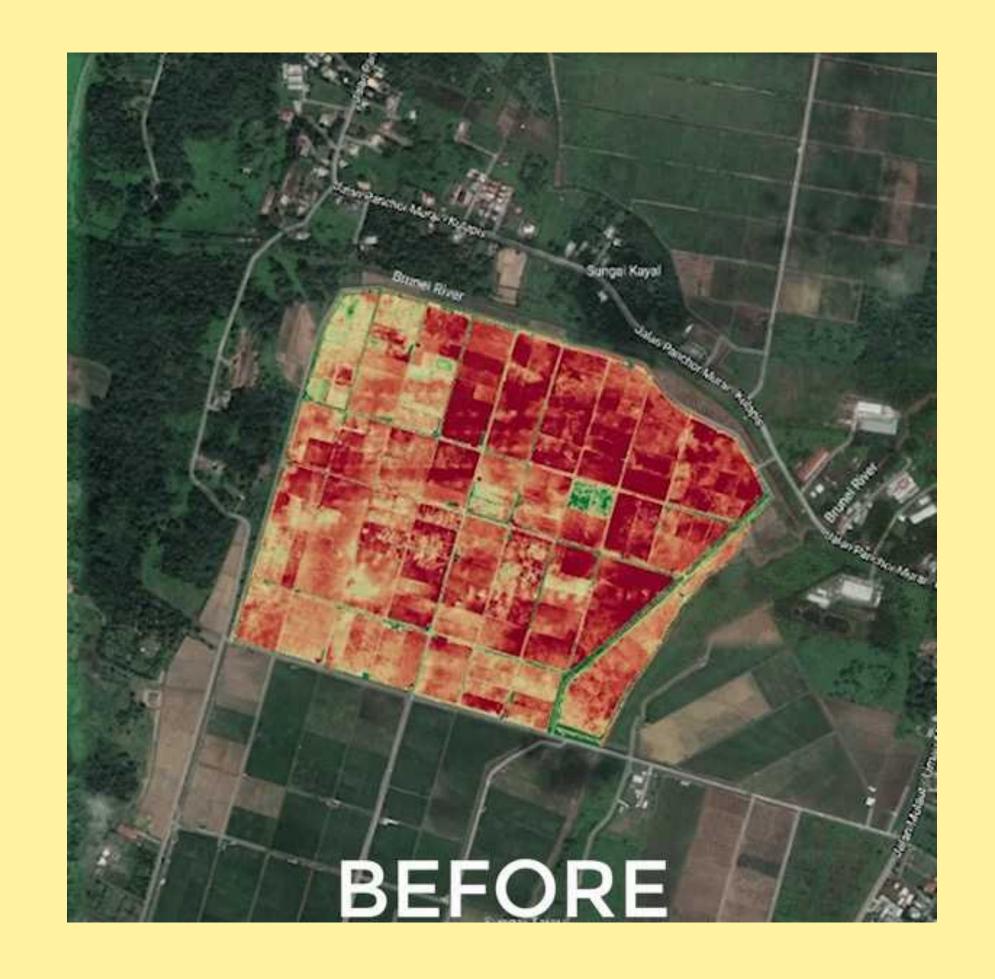
Big data supplements to change many aspects in agriculture to avoid big damages/losses

#### **AUTOMATION**

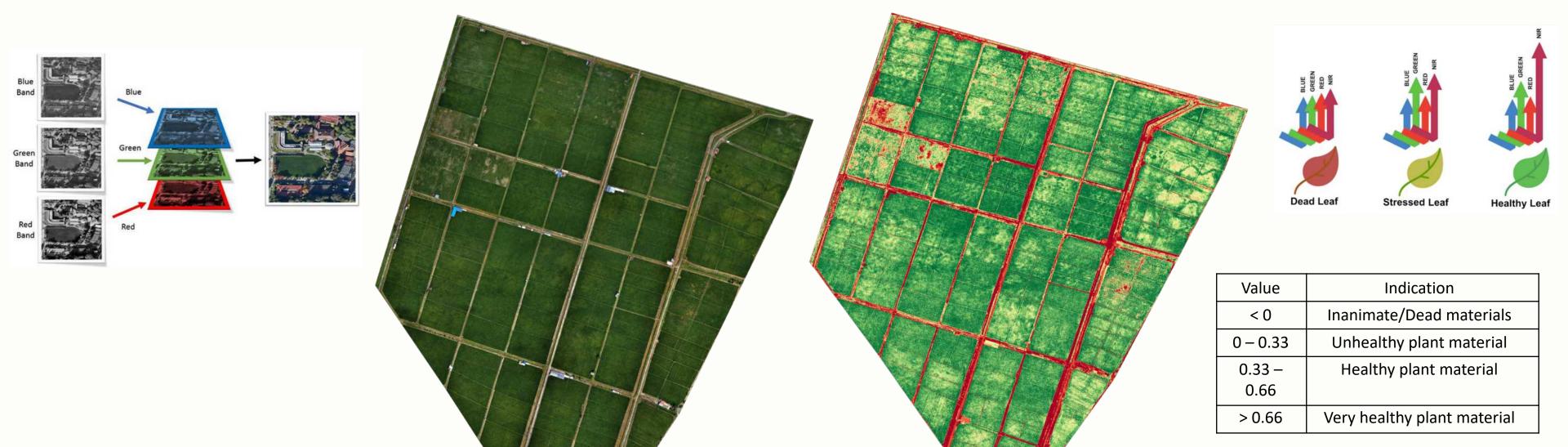
Reporting that can is a useful communication tool to monitor the performance of the crops

# Who will benefit from the implementation of Precision Farming?

- Farmers
- Business owners
- Agronomists
- Agricultural Engineers
- Researchers
- Government bodies



# MAPPING PROVIDING RGB AND NDVI DATA



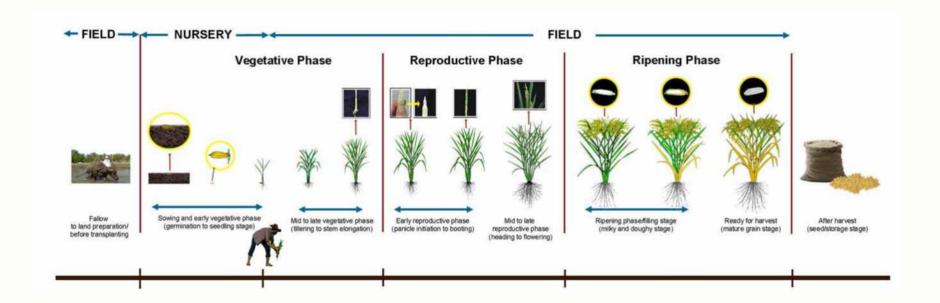
Red-Green-Blue (RGB) Map

The usual image we always see to provide insights of the field

Normalised Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) Map

The use of different wavelength obtained by the sensors to monitor the crop health of the field

# MONITORING GROWTH RATES & STAGES WITH DRONES



**W1 to W3 - LAND PREPARATION** 

















W7 to W8 - VEGETATIVE

W9 to W11 - REPRODUCTIVE

W12 – RIPENING













W13 to W15 – RIPENING

W16 to W17 – AFTER HARVEST



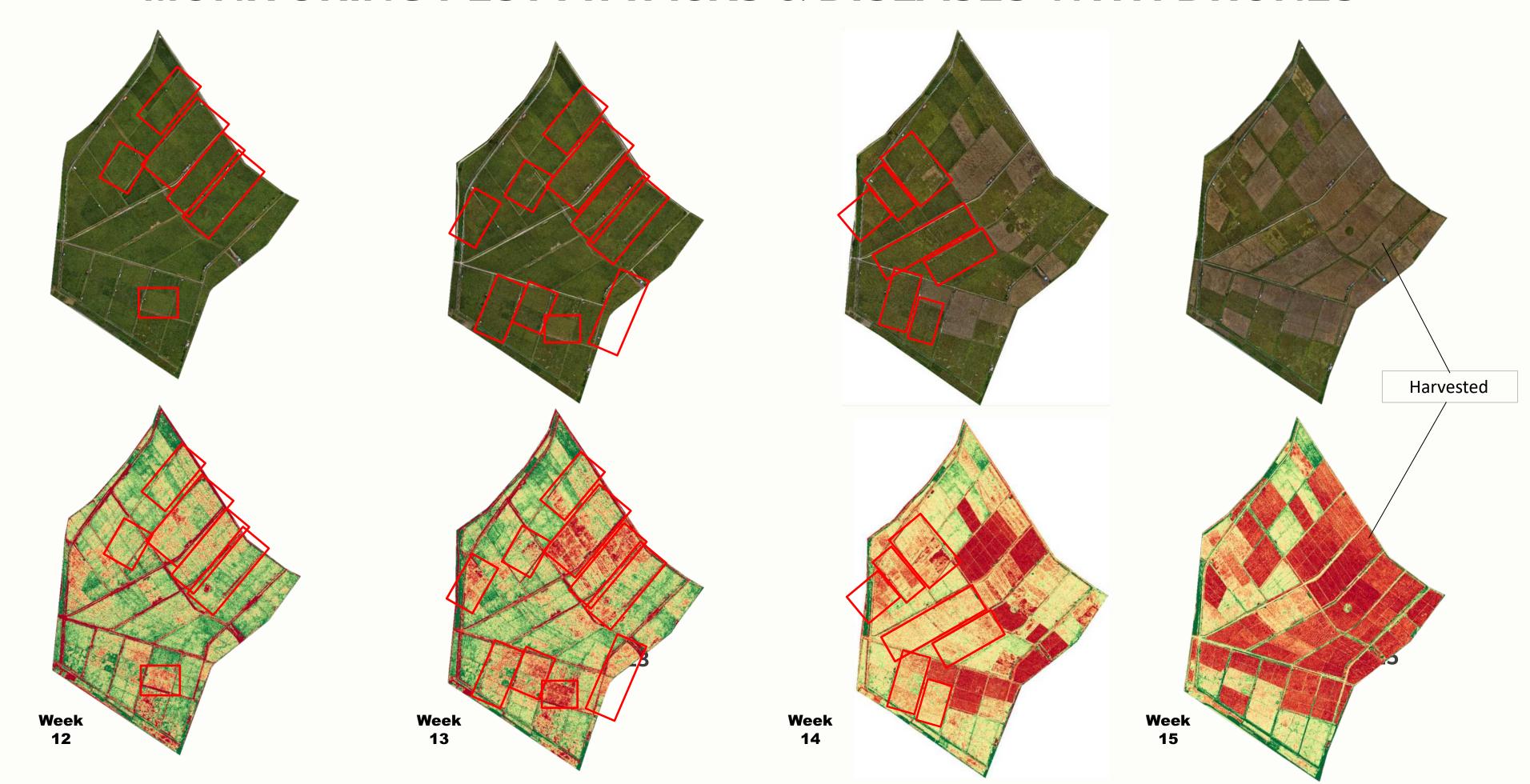








# MONITORING PEST ATTACKS & DISEASES WITH DRONES



# PRESENCE OF SNAILS

REFLECTANCE OF SOIL
ZERO TO NEGATIVE VALUE

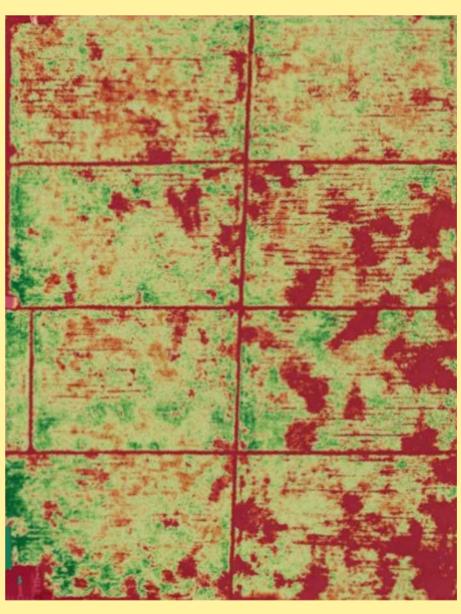
RED COLOUR REPRESENTS AREAS OF MISSING SEEDLINGS

WEEK 1 WEEK 3 WEEK 6 NDVI









- Monitor irrigation canals and rivers
- Proper water management and land levelling
- Fallow periods

- Tillage
- Draining of field
- Molluscicides







## IDENTIFYING WEEDS

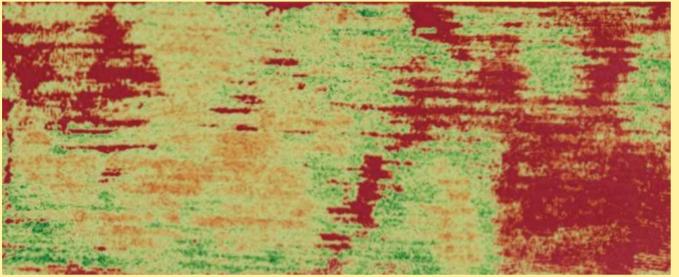
YELLOW TO RED NDVI COLOURS
YELLOW PLANT COLOUR
LESS PLANT SPACINGS /
CROWDED/ OVERGROWN

## WHY?

Prevent losses in yield and production, preserve grain quality.
Decrease yield by competing for sunlight, nutrients & water

# WEED MANAGEMENT







# PRESENCE & GROWTH OF BROWN HOPPER (BENA PERANG)



#### **IDENTIFYING BROWN HOPPER**

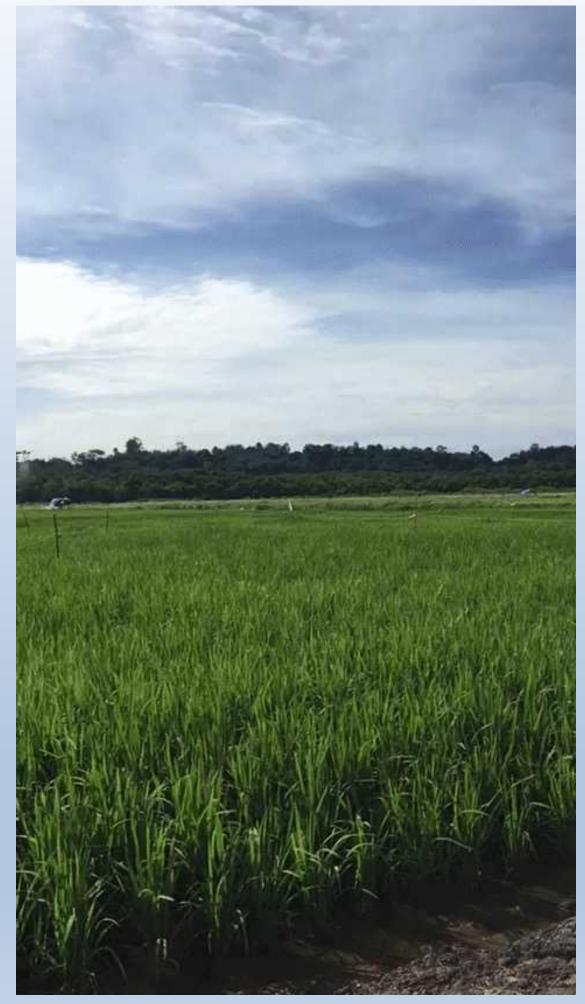
PROGRESSION OF YELLOW TO RED NDVI COLOURS
YELLOWING, BROWNING, DRYING OF PLANTS, HOPPERBURNS
CIRCULAR PATCHES OF DRYING PLANTS/ LODGING OF MATURED PLANT
SPREAD OUT UNTIL IT COVERS THE WHOLE FIELD

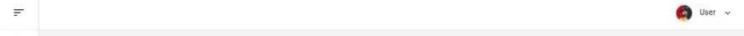
# DRONE SPRAYING

- ✓ Minimal labour requirement
- ✓ Less amount of pesticides used
- ✓ Effective spraying coverage throughout the field
- ✓ Cut down in production cost
- ✓ Time saving









#### AgriPlatform

Plot No. Location Status Date Start

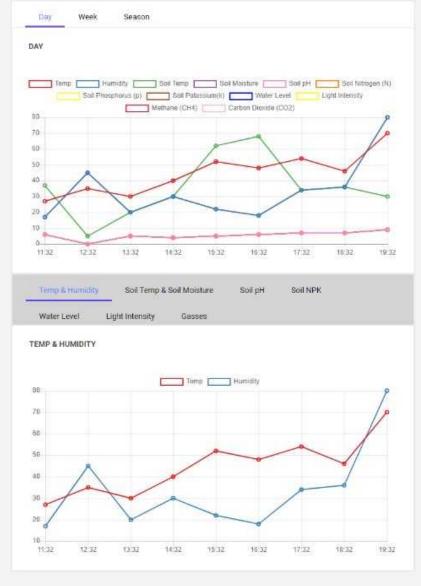
Plot A Wasan Bad 23-05-2019

Plot B Wasan Waming 23-05-2019

Plot C Wasan Good 23-05-2019

Plot D Wasan Good 23-05-2019

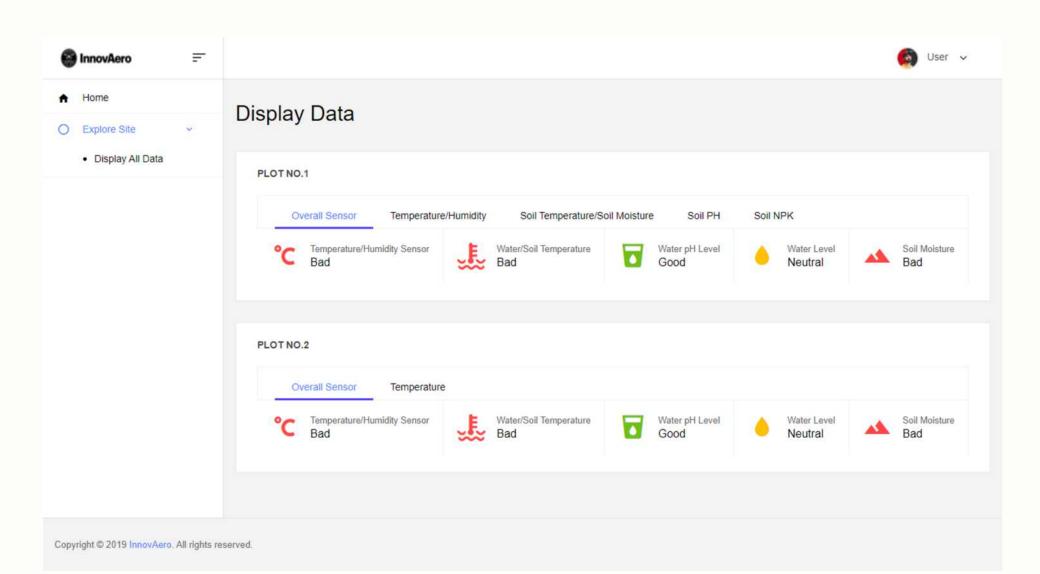




# HOW CAN DATA PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN AGRICULTURE?

- ✓ All-in-one platform
- ✓ Individual plot information
- ✓ Real-time data

- ✓ Early warnings and notifications for users
- Automated reports





Enhancing the future with UAV innovation



## **Precision Farming Using Drones**



#### **Our Services:**

- Autonomous spraying of fertilizers and pesticides using drones
- Digitizing fields by providing high-resolution maps
- Digital scouting & crop protection to optimise harvest using sensors

#### Why Choose Us?



Starting at \$35 per hectare



9 minutes per hectare



**HSE Improvements** 



Licensed Drone Pilots



100% Local Bruneian

# **CONTACT US**

For any questions or clarifications on our services

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